

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	Cd	L	T	P	Marks		
								Sessional	Final Exam	Total
1	BBALLB-507(C) (CRL1)	Juvenile Justice System	Core	4	4	0	0	30	70	100

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to: -	
CO1	Examine the legal status of child as per International and National framework.
CO2	Analyse the various legislative enactments pertaining to juvenile justice.
CO3	Discuss the concept of child in conflict with law and child in need of care and protection.
CO4	Describe the offences against child recognized in Indian legal system.
CO5	Evaluate the preventive strategies and the societal role in protecting interests of juvenile delinquent.

Detailed Syllabus**Unit-I: Introduction**

- 1.1 National and International Conception of Child
- 1.2 History and Evolution of Juvenile Justice
- 1.3 International Framework
- 1.4 Basic Conception of Child in Indian Constitution and Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita
- 1.5 Distinction between Juvenile as a Neglected Juvenile and Juvenile as a Delinquent

(10 Hrs)**Unit-II: National Perspective**

- 2.1 Legislations and the Mandate of Constitution on Juvenile Justice
- 2.2 Legislative Enactments during Colonial Era
- 2.3 Legislative Enactments Post India Independence
- 2.4 Shifting of Narrative of Juvenile Delinquency in the 21st Century
- 2.5 Impact of the Incident of the Nirbhaya Case on the Society and the Law Makers

(12 Hrs)**Unit-III: Theoretical Foundations of Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice (Care And Protection Of Children Act, 2015)**

- 3.1 Child: Child in Conflict with Law, Child in Need of Care and Protection
- 3.2 Etiology of Juvenile Delinquency: Differential Association Theory, Differential Identification Theory, Delinquent Sub – Culture Theory, Chicago school, Anomie and Stress Theory, Labeling Theory
- 3.3 Juvenile Justice Board and Other Institutions
- 3.4 Procedural Safeguards in Relation to Children in Conflict with Law and in Relation to Children in Need of Care and Protection
- 3.5 Child in Need of Care and Protection: Child Welfare Committee, Function and Responsibilities of Committee, Child Care Institutions, Rehabilitation, Social Re-integration and Restoration of Child

(12 Hrs)**Unit-IV: Offences against Child**

- 4.1 Offences against Child under BNS: Wrongful Confinement, Kidnapping, Abduction, Sale of Child
- 4.2 Offences against Child under Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act 1956
- 4.3 Offences against Child under Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012
- 4.4 Offences against Child in JJPC Act, 2015
- 4.5 Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006

(08 Hrs)**Unit-V: Societal Role and Contemporary Issues**

- 5.1 Role of Family in Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency
- 5.2 Role of NGOs - in community action, in custodial institution, vocational training

- 5.3 Role of Media in reporting Juvenile Related News - Sensitivity towards privacy and their families and Role of Police - As an agency of criminal judicial administration and as a protector of juvenile interest
- 5.4 Role of State - Preventive strategies, Welfare programmes w.r.t. health, nutrition, compulsory education etc.
- 5.5 Contemporary Issues

(06 Hrs)**Textbooks**

S. No.	Name of the Books	Name of the Author	Publisher Name	Edition (Pub. Yr.)
1	Criminology and Criminal Justice System	Dr. N. Maheshwara Swamy	Asian Law House	2 nd (2019)
2	The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015 - Critical Analyses	Ved Kumari	LexisNexis	2 nd (2024)

Reference Books

S. No.	Name of the Books	Name of the Author	Publisher Name	Edition (Pub. Yr.)
1	Law relating to Women and Children	Mamta Rao	Eastern Book Company	4 th (2023)
2	Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015	Dr. N. Maheshwara Swamy	Asian Law House	1 st (2017)

Statutory References

S. No.	Name of the Books	Publisher Name	Edition (Pub. Yr.)
1	Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 – Bare Act	Eastern Book Company	9 th (2024)
2	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 – Bare Act	Eastern Book Company	2 nd (2024)
3	Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006 – Bare Act	Eastern Book Company	12 th (2024)
4	Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012 – Bare Act	Eastern Book Company	16 th (2024)