



Lesson Plan No. 1	Course Name: Data Structure using C Topic: Introduction to Data structure	Course No.: COM-201
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Articulate the fundamental concept of Data Structures. b. Understand the need of data Structure. c. Identify different types of data structures. d. Operations performed on data structures.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Introduction</b> (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Ask questions</li><li>- What do you understand by the word data?</li><li>- What are the different types of data present in C language ?</li><li>-Do you know why is it important to store data in a particular manner?</li><li>-Introduce the definition of Data Structures.</li><li>-Talk about the real world examples of data structures.</li><li>-Highlight the important characteristics of data structures.</li></ul></li><li>2. <b>Development</b> (30 minutes)<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Data Structure basics<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of data structure including its commonly used applications like plotting of graphs, text editing etc.</li></ul></li><li>b. Need of data structures<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Processor speed</li><li>- Data Search</li><li>- Multiple request</li></ul></li><li>c. Classification of data structures<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introducing primitive data structures(built-in data types) and non-primitive data structures(derived data types)</li><li>-Show flow chart including examples of primitive data structure (int,char,float etc) and non primitive data structure(array, linked list, stack,queue , graphs,trees ).</li><li>- Give overview of non-primitive data structure.</li></ul></li><li>d. Need of data structures<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Processor speed</li><li>- Data Search</li><li>- Multiple request</li></ul></li><li>e. Basic Operations performed on Data Structure<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Traversing</li><li>- Insertion</li><li>- Deletion</li><li>- Sorting</li></ul></li></ol></li></ol>



	<p>3. Exercise (5 minutes) – -Highlight the basic concepts of data structure?</p>
<b>Closure</b>	<p>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</p> <p>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>3. Homework - Create a presentation highlighting data structure concepts and submit on Google classroom</p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<p>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</p> <p>2. Nearpod Quiz on Cloud Computing</p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 2</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Number Systems</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Articulate the fundamental concept of Number System. b. Identify different types of number Systems. c. Convert one number system to another.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector, slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<p>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ask questions</li> </ul> <p>What do you understand by number system? What type of number system do you use for general purpose?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduce the concept of number system</li> <li>- Talk about the need of different number systems</li> </ul> <p>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b></p> <p>a. Concept of different number systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduce different number systems</li> <li>- Talk about Decimal, Binary, Octal, Hexa Decimal</li> </ul> <p>b. Conversion of different number systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Conversion of decimal to binary and binary to decimal.</li> <li>- Conversion of decimal to octal, octal to decimal</li> <li>- Conversion of octal to binary and binary to octal</li> <li>- Conversion of decimal to hexadecimal and hexadecimal to decimal.</li> <li>- Conversion of hexadecimal to binary and binary to hexadecimal.</li> </ul>
<b>Closure</b>	<p>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</p> <p>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on number system. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>3. Homework</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Convert the given numbers to another forms and submit the answers on Google classroom</li> </ul> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<p>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</p> <p>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</p>



# Model Institute of Engineering & Technology (Autonomous) Lesson Plan

Kot Bhalwal, Jammu

Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents
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Dr. Arun K. Gupta Teaching-Learning Centre

Version 1.1

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<b>Lesson Plan No. 4</b>	<b>Course Data Structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Arrays</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Articulate the fundamental concept of Arrays. b. Understand the need of Arrays. c. Identify different types of Arrays. d. Operations performed on Array.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction (5 minutes) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ask questions</li> <li>What do you understand by Array?</li> <li>What is the use of Array?</li> <li>How does the array store Data?</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Introduce the definition of Array.</li> <li>- Talk about the examples of Array.</li> <li>- Highlight the different types of Array.</li> <li>2. Development (30 minutes) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Array basics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Declaration of Array</li> <li>- Initializing Array</li> <li>- Accessing elements of Array</li> </ul> </li> <li>b. Need of Arrays <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stores multiple number of elements.</li> <li>- Stores any kind of primitive data type.</li> </ul> </li> <li>c. Classification of Arrays <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1-D Array</li> <li>- Multi-Dimensional Array</li> </ul> </li> <li>d. Basic Operations performed on Arrays <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Traversing</li> <li>- Insertion</li> <li>- Deletion</li> <li>- Sorting</li> <li>- Searching</li> </ul> </li> <li>e. Concept of Searching in Arrays <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Linear Search (search an element or value in a given array by traversing the array from the starting, till the desired element or value is found).</li> <li>- Binary Search(Searching a sorted array by repeatedly dividing the</li> </ul> </li> </ol> </li> </ol>



	<p>search interval in half.)</p> <p>3. Exercise (5 minutes)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask Students to write down the program for Searching elements in an array.</li><li>- Asking them which technique is better.</li></ul>
<b>Closure</b>	<p>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</p> <p>2. Suggested Reading</p> <p>Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<p>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</p> <p>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data Structure Using C</p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 5</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Multidimensional Arrays</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the different sorting techniques. b. Articulate basic concepts of Multi-Dimensional Arrays. c. Perform manipulations on Arrays
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Introduction (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What are the different operations that can be performed on array? What is Linear Search? What is Binary Search?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of sorting.</li><li>- Highlight the different types of Sorting techniques.</li></ul></li><li>2. Development (30 minutes)<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Sorting of array (ascending/descending order)</li><li>b. Different sorting techniques<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Bubble Sort</li><li>-Selection Sort</li><li>-Insertion Sort</li><li>-Merge Sort</li><li>-Quicksort</li><li>-Radix Sort</li><li>- Shell sort</li></ul></li><li>c. Introduction to multi-dimensional array<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Declaration</li><li>- Initialization</li><li>- Accessing elements in 2-D array</li></ul></li><li>d. Manipulations on 2-D array<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Addition</li><li>- Subtraction</li><li>- Multiplication</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. Exercise (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Write down a program to add rows of 2-D array</li><li>- Write down a program to add columns of 2-D array</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.



	<p>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a> Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<p>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss. 2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 6</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Pointers in C</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Articulate the fundamental concept of Pointers. b. Understand Pointers and Array. c. Advantages of pointer.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	Projector Slides a. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ask questions</li> </ul> <p>How to initialize 2-D array? What is pointer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduce the definition of pointer.</li> <li>- Give an example of pointer.</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Pointer basics           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Discussion of pointer with example.</li> <li>- Declaration of pointer.</li> <li>- A detailed example of pointers</li> </ul> </li> <li>b. Pointers and array           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Relation of arrays and pointers.</li> </ul> </li> <li>c. Advantages of pointer           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reduces the code and improves the performance.</li> <li>- Return multiple values from a function.</li> <li>- access any memory location</li> </ul> </li> <li>d. Uses of Pointers           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Dynamic memory allocation</li> <li>- Arrays, Functions, and Structures</li> </ul> </li> </ol> </li> <li>3. <b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ask Students to write down the program to find the sum of n numbers with arrays and pointers.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li> <li>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a> Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings.</li> </ol>



<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>
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<b>Lesson Plan No. 7</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure Using C Topic: Dereferencing and void pointer</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the concept of De-referencing. b. Know the need of De-referencing c. Articulate the basics of Void pointers.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides. b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What do you understand by pointer? What is the output of the program (from pointers and array) displayed on the screen?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of de-referencing.</li></ul></li><li>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. De- Referencing basics<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Representation of de-referencing pointer.</li><li>- Steps to de-reference a pointer.</li><li>- Detailed Example</li></ul></li><li>b. Need of dereferencing a pointer<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- to access or manipulate the data stored at the memory location, which is pointed by the pointer.</li><li>- operation applied will directly affect the value of the variable that it points to.</li></ul></li><li>c. Basics of Void Pointers<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Definition</li><li>- Example of Void pointer</li></ul></li><li>d. Advantages of Void Pointer<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Implement generic functions in C</li><li>-malloc() and calloc() return void * type and this can help allocate memory of any data type</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. <b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask Students to write down the program giving example of void pointer.</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from



	<p>students on these.</p> <p>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a> Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<p>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</p> <p>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 8</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure Using C</b> <b>Topic: Dynamic Memory Allocation</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the concept of Dynamic memory allocation. b. Identify and understand the basic functions used for dynamic memory allocation
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	1. Introduction (5 minutes) - Ask questions What is De-Referencing? What is the function of void pointer? - Introduce the need of Dynamic memory allocation.  2. Development (30 minutes) a. Dynamic memory allocation basics - definition of Dynamic memory allocation  b. Library functions for Dynamic memory allocation -malloc(memory allocation) -calloc(contiguous allocation) -free(de-allocate) -realloc(re-allocation)  c. Examples of all the functions - Difference between all the library functions (malloc, calloc, free, realloc ) with the help of examples.  3. Exercise (5 minutes) -Ask Students to identify the use of each function required in dynamic memory allocation. -Collect the responses using Nearpod.
<b>Closure</b>	1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these. 2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a> Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings



<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>
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<b>Lesson Plan No. 9</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structure Using C</b> <b>Topic: Introduction to Stack</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the stack data structure b. Gain knowledge about different types of basic operations that can be performed in a stack. c. Articulate the applications of stack.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What is the difference between arrays and linked lists? What is the importance of both? What is the difference between physical and logical data structures?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of stacks</li></ul></li><li>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Introduction to stacks.<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- examples of stacks in daily life.</li><li>- Significance of top of the stack.</li></ul></li><li>b. Basic operations on stacks<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- push</li><li>- pop</li><li>- peek</li><li>- isEmpty</li><li>- isFull</li></ul></li><li>c. Applications of stacks<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- String reversal</li><li>- UNDO/REDO</li><li>- Recursion</li><li>- DFS (Depth First Search)</li><li>- Backtracking</li><li>- Expression conversion</li><li>- Memory management</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. Exercise (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask students about the insertion and deletion onto a stack</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.



	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></li><li>3. Homework<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Create your video log highlighting cloud computing concepts and submit on Google classroom.</li></ul></li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 10</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structure using C</b> <b>Topic: infix to postfix expression</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the different types of notations for expressions. b. Gain knowledge about parenthesis checking. c. Articulate about the conversion of infix to postfix expression.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector Slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>1. Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What are the applications of stacks? Why do we need to check the balancing of parenthesis? Why do we need to convert infix into postfix expression?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of infix, prefix and postfix expressions.</li></ul></li><li><b>2. Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>a. Introduction to types of expressions with examples.</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Infix</li><li>- Postfix</li><li>- Prefix</li></ul></li><li><b>b. Briefing the rules that are to be followed for the conversion of infix expression to the postfix expression. Explaining with examples.</b></li></ol></li><li><b>3. Exercise (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask students to evaluate the postfix expression for the following A+b*c A-b/c*d+e K + L - M*N + (O^P) * W/U/V * T + Q A-B+(M^N)*(O+P)-Q/R^S*T+Z</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li><li>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>



<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data Structure Using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>
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<b>Lesson Plan No. 11</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Stack implementation</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the different types of implementations of stacks. b. Gain knowledge about implementation of stacks in C using arrays c. Articulate about hoe to perform different stack operations using arrays.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What is a stack data structure? What is the importance static and dynamic stack implementation?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of implementation of stacks.</li></ul></li><li>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Introduction to arrays and stacks.<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Significance of using arrays for implementing stack.</li><li>- Explaining the array implementation of stack.</li></ul></li><li>b. Implementation of basic operations on stacks using arrays<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- push</li><li>- pop</li><li>- peek</li><li>- isEmpty</li><li>- isFull</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. <b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask students about the insertion and deletion onto a stack</li><li>- Stack A has the entries a,b,c(with a on top). Stack B is empty. An entry popped out of stack A can be printed immediately or pushed to stack B. An entry popped out of stack B can be only printed. In this arrangement, which of the following are not possible? b,a,c b,c,a c,a,b a,b,c</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from



	<p>students on these.</p> <p>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a> Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<p>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</p> <p>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 12</b>	<b>Course Name: Cloud Computing</b> <b>Topic: Infix to prefix expression</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the concept of postfix evaluation. b. Gain knowledge about the infix to prefix conversion. c. Articulate about how to evaluate an expression given in postfix notation.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Ask questions</li><li>What is the difference between postfix and prefix notation?</li><li>Why do we need to perform the conversions?</li><li>Introduce the concept of postfix expression evaluation and infix-prefix conversion.</li></ul></li><li><b>Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Introduction to postfix evaluation<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Rules to evaluate a postfix expression.</li><li>Examples for evaluation <math>456*+</math> <math>53+83-*</math> <math>35*62/+4-</math> <math>2\ 3\ 1\ * + 9 -</math> <math>53+62/*35*+</math></li></ul></li><li>Infix to prefix conversion<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>discuss the rules for infix to prefix conversion.</li></ul></li></ol></li><li><b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Ask students to convert the given infix expression to prefix <math>(A+B)+C-(D-E)^F</math></li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li><li>Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>Nearpod Quiz on Data Structure using C</li></ol>



# Model Institute of Engineering & Technology (Autonomous) Lesson Plan

Kot Bhalwal, Jammu

Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents
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Dr. Arun K. Gupta Teaching-Learning Centre

Version 1.1



Please Do Not Print Unless Necessary



<b>Lesson Plan No. 13</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Introduction to Queue</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the queue data structure b. Gain knowledge about different types of basic operations that can be performed in a queue. c. Articulate the applications of queue.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<p>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ask questions</li> <li>What is the principle of working of a stack?</li> <li>What is the importance of top variable?</li> <li>What is the difference between insertion and deletion in terms of top variable?</li> <li>- Introduce the concept of queues.</li> </ul> <p>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b></p> <p>a. Introduction to queues.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- examples of queues in daily life.</li> <li>- Significance of maintaining two variables in case of queue.</li> <li>• Front</li> <li>• Rear</li> </ul> <div> </div> <p>b. Basic operations on stacks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- enqueue</li> <li>- dequeue</li> <li>- peek</li> <li>- display</li> <li>- isEmpty</li> <li>- isFull</li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>c. Applications of stacks<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Managing requests on a single shared resource</li><li>- Handling hardware or real-time systems interrupts</li><li>- Handling website traffic</li><li>- Routers and switches in networking</li><li>- Maintaining the playlist in media players</li></ul></li><li>3. Exercise (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask students about the insertion and deletion in a queue</li></ul></li></ul>
<b>Closure</b>	<p>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</p> <p>2. Suggested Reading</p> <p>Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/queue-data-structure/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/queue-data-structure/</a></p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 14</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure Using C</b> <b>Topic: Introduction to Linked list</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the Disadvantages of Arrays. b. Articulate the concept and uses of Linked List.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector Slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Introduction (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What do you understand by Structure? What is the need of structure? What is structure-pointer concept?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the drawbacks of arrays.</li></ul></li><li>2. Development (30 minutes)<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Disadvantages of Arrays<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- wastage of memory.</li><li>- Slow Insertion/Deletion Time</li></ul></li><li>b. Linked List Basics<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Definition</li><li>- Concept of nodes</li><li>-Representation</li></ul></li><li>c. Uses of Linked list<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- optimized utilization of space</li><li>- No advance declaration of memory size</li><li>- No Empty node</li></ul></li><li>d. Why Linked List over array<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-allocates the memory dynamically</li><li>-List grows as per the program's demand</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. Exercise (5 minutes)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Ask Students to why link list is preferable over arrays</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li><li>2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a> Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learning</li></ol>



<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using c</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>
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<b>Lesson Plan No. 15</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Types of linked list</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Identify different types of Linked List. b. Articulate how different types of linked list contribute to the data structures
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>What are the disadvantages of array? What is Linked list? What is node and how it is partitioned?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the different types of linked list.</li></ul></li><li>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Classification of linked list<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Singly linked lists</li><li>-Doubly linked lists</li><li>-Circular linked lists</li><li>-Circular doubly linked lists</li></ul></li><li>b. Concept of different types of Linked List<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Singly linked lists (unidirectional linked list)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Doubly linked lists (bi-directional linked list)</li><li>- Circular Linked Lists (last node pointing to the head node)</li></ul></li><li>- Circular doubly linked lists (mixture of a doubly linked list and a circular linked list)</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. <b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask students regarding the difference in different types of linked list.</li></ul>Collect Responses with the help of Nearpod.</li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	1 Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these. 2.Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures.



	<p><a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings.</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz Data structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No.16</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure using C</b> <b>Topic: deletion operation in linked list</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: a. Understand the logic behind the deletion of a node in a linked list. b. Gain knowledge about the types of deletions in a linked list. c. Articulate how nodes and links are updated while deletion process in a linked list.
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	a. Projector slides b. Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask questions</li></ul>How do we traverse a linked list? What are the different modes of insertion? How can we count the number of nodes in a single linked list?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduce the concept of using deletion of nodes in a linked list.</li></ul></li><li>2. <b>Development (30 minutes)</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Introduction to deletion process.<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- to check if list is empty or not.</li><li>- to find out different modes of deletion in case of a linear linked list</li></ul></li><li>b. Deletion in a linear linked list<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- at the beginning of the linked list</li><li>- At the end of the linked list</li><li>- After a specific position</li></ul></li><li>c. Code to delete a node linked list<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- program to give a detailed explanation of deletion of a node in a linked list</li></ul></li></ol></li><li>3. <b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Ask students about the deletion of node at 4th position in a linked list 5-&gt;10-&gt;15-&gt;20-&gt;25-&gt;30.</li></ul></li></ol>
<b>Closure</b>	1. Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these. 2. Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a>



	Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 17</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Introduction to linked list</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the structure a doubly linked list.</li> <li>Gain knowledge about the operations that can be performed in a doubly linked list.</li> <li>Articulate how nodes are traversed in a doubly linked list.</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Projector slides</li> <li>Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction (5 minutes)           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions</li> <li>What is the structure of a single linked list?</li> <li>What is the difference between single and double linked list?</li> <li>Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of double linked list over linear linked list</li> </ul> </li> <li>Development (30 minutes)           <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduce the structure of double linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use of structure to create node</li> </ul> </li> <li>Declaration of Double Linked Lists               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>first variable as data</li> <li>next as a pointer (keep the address of the next node)</li> <li>prev as a pointer (keep the address of the prev node)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Example of a double linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>program to give a detailed explanation of creation of double linked list.</li> </ul> </li> </ol> </li> <li>Exercise (5 minutes)           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask students about the nodes and give them a program of traversal of a double linked list.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li> <li>Suggested Reading Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></li> </ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings.</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li> <li>Nearpod Quiz on Data structure using C</li> </ol>



# Model Institute of Engineering & Technology (Autonomous) Lesson Plan

Kot Bhalwal, Jammu

	Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents
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<b>Lesson Plan No. 18</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structure using C</b> <b>Topic: Deletion operations in linear linked list</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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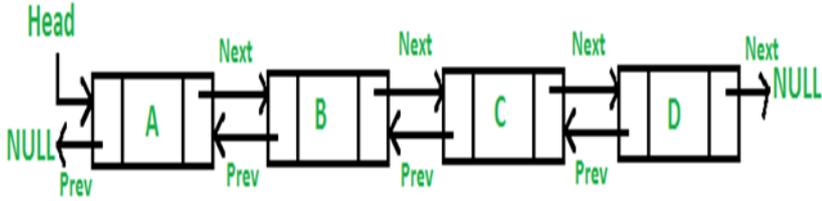
<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the logic behind the deletion of a node in a linked list.</li> <li>Gain knowledge about the types of deletions in a linked list.</li> <li>Articulate how nodes and links are updated while deletion process in a linked list.</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Projector slides</li> <li>Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions</li> <li>How do we traverse a linked list?</li> <li>What are the different modes of insertion?</li> <li>How can we count the number of nodes in a single linked list?</li> </ul> </li> <li>Introduce the concept of using deletion of nodes in a linked list.</li> <li><b>Development (30 minutes)</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction to deletion process.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to check if list is empty or not.</li> <li>to find out different modes of deletion in case of a linear linked list</li> </ul> </li> <li>Deletion in a linear linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>at the beginning of the linked list</li> <li>At the end of the linked list</li> <li>After a specific position</li> </ul> </li> <li>Code to delete a node linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>program to give a detailed explanation of deletion of a node in a linked list</li> </ul> </li> </ol> </li> <li><b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask students about the deletion of node at 4th position in a linked list 5-&gt;10-&gt;15-&gt;20-&gt;25-&gt;30.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li> <li>Suggested Reading</li> </ol> <p>Online nptel course on data structures.</p>



	<p><a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data Structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 19</b>	<b>Course Name: Data structures using c</b> <b>Topic: Creation and traversal in Doubly linked lists</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the structure a doubly linked list.</li> <li>Gain knowledge about the operations that can be performed in a doubly linked list.</li> <li>Articulate how nodes are traversed in a doubly linked list.</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Projector slides</li> <li>Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions</li> <li>What is the structure of a single linked list?</li> <li>What is the difference between single and double linked list?</li> <li>Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of double linked list over linear linked list</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Development (30 minutes)</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduce the structure of double linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use of structure to create node</li> </ul> </li> <li>Declaration of Double Linked Lists               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>first variable as data</li> <li>next as a pointer (keep the address of the next node)</li> <li>prev as a pointer (keep the address of the prev node)</li> </ul> </li> </ol> </li> </ol>  <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Example of a double linked list           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>program to give a detailed explanation of creation of double linked list.</li> </ul> </li> </ol> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask students about the nodes and give them a program of traversal of a double linked list.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li> <li>Suggested Reading</li> </ol>



	<p>Online nptel course on data structures. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings.</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data structures using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>



<b>Lesson Plan No. 20</b>	<b>Course Name: Data Structure Using C Topic: Insertion operation in Doubly linked list</b>	<b>Course No.: COM-201</b>
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<b>Objectives</b>	At the end of the lesson the student shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the types of insertion operations that can be performed in a linked list.</li> <li>Gain knowledge about the updation of links of nodes in a linked list</li> <li>Articulate how nodes can be inserted at different position in a linked list.</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Aids (if any)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Projector slides</li> <li>Use of Nearpod tool for online quiz</li> </ol>
<b>Teaching Development</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Introduction (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions</li> <li>How can we traverse a doubly linked list?</li> <li>What is the difference between traversal and insertion?</li> <li>Introduce the concept of insertion in a doubly linked list.</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Development (30 minutes)</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction to insertion               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to check if list is empty or not.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Insertion in a doubly linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>at the beginning of the linked list</li> <li>At the end of the doubly linked list</li> <li>After a specific position in a doubly</li> </ul> </li> <li>Example to insert a node linked list               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>program to give a detailed explanation of insertion in a doubly linked list</li> </ul> </li> </ol> </li> <li><b>Exercise (5 minutes)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask students about the insertion and traversal of nodes and give them a program of insertion 30 at 4th position in a linked list 5,10,15,20,25,30.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
<b>Closure</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Summarize the Lesson Learning Outcomes and get affirmation from students on these.</li> <li>Suggested Reading</li> <li>Online nptel course on data structures.</li> </ol>



	<p><a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105085</a></p> <p>Spend 5 minutes to wrap up and consolidate the learnings</p>
<b>Evaluation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Reflective Questions (What, Why, Who?). Allow students to answer and discuss.</li><li>2. Nearpod Quiz on Data Structure using C</li></ol> <p>Spend 5 minutes to evaluate student assimilation of the lesson contents</p>